ERRATUM

Associations between structures and resources of primary care at the district level and health outcomes: a case study of diabetes mellitus care in Thailand [Erratum]

Page 204, Table 5 was incorrect. The correct table is included below:

Table 5 The association of structures and resources of primary care and age-standardized DM hospitalization ratio[a] (n=838 districts)

Primary care structure and resources	Overall DM–hospitalization		Subgroup of DM–hospitalization					
			Uncontrolled diabetes		Short–term complications		Long–term complications	
	Coefficient (SE)	95% CI	Coefficient (SE)	95% CI	Coefficient (SE)	95% CI	Coefficient (SE)	95% CI
HHI[b]	**0.003**[c] (0.001)	0.000, 0.006	**0.005**[c] (0.002)	0.001, 0.010	0.001 (0.002)	–0.003, 0.005	–0.002 (0.003)	–0.007, 0.003
Public providers/ 100 km²	–0.835 (0.538)	–1.889, 0.219	–0.610 (0.813)	–2.205, 0.984	**–2.688**[c] (0.763)	–4.183, –1.192	**2.584**[c] (0.951)	0.719, 4.449
Bed supply	**–0.023**[c] (0.011)	–0.045, –0.001	**–0.032**[c] (0.017)	–0.064, –0.001	0.027 (0.016)	–0.004, 0.057	–0.007 (0.023)	–0.052, 0.037
Achieving the sustainable accreditation program	1.007 (2.129)	–3.166, 5.180	0.467 (3.156)	–5.718, 6.653	2.180 (3.158)	–4.009, 8.369	0.021 (5.690)	–11.132, 11.174
Financial crisis[d]	1.165 (3.309)	–5.321, 7.652	0.994 (4.681)	–8.181, 10.169	1.440 (5.391)	–9.126, 12.006	2.601 (9.229)	–15.487, 20.689
District located in rural area	**19.618**[c] (4.206)	11.374, 27.861	**31.045**[c] (6.322)	18.655, 43.436	–1.311 (5.209)	–11.521, 8.898	**20.453**[c] (8.408)	3.995, 36.956
Physician/10⁴ pop	**–1.350**[c] (0.674)	–2.671, –0.028	**–3.152**[c] (0.987)	–5.087, –1.218	1.673 (1.022)	–0.331, 3.676	–1.141 (2.151)	–5.357, 3.074
Nurse/10⁴ pop	–0.155 (0.180)	–0.507, 0.198	–0.099 (0.366)	–0.817, 0.618	–0.488 (0.255)	–0.988, 0.012	0.304 (0.574)	–0.821, 1.429
Pharmacist/10⁴ pop	–3.834 (3.233)	–10.171, 2.503	–3.080 (5.610)	–14.074, 7.916	–3.286 (3.143)	–9.446, 2.874	–8.869 (4.590)	–17.864, 0.127
Other health professionals[e]/10⁴ pop	0.621 (0.446)	–0.254, 1.496	0.519 (0.528)	–0.516, 1.553	0.789 (0.511)	–0.212, 1.790	1.185 (0.881)	–0.541, 2.912
Family medicine physician/10⁴ pop	2.535 (5.049)	–7.361, 12.431	1.553 (6.598)	–11.378, 14.485	–5.782 (6.964)	–19.493, 7.929	23.638 (20.589)	–16.715, 63.991

Notes: [a]Adjusted for district population characteristics, % of population aged >60 years, DM prevalence and DM patient characteristics, % of patients aged >60 years, education lower than secondary school, duration of DM, and CCI score. [b]HHI: the market share of each provider with respect to the total outpatient utilization. [c]The numbers in bold indicate $P<0.05$. [d]The district had financial risk scoring of 7 for at least 6 of 12 quarters (between the previous two fiscal years and the current fiscal year). [e]Other health professionals include public health technical officers, public health officers, dental assistants, and pharmacy technicians.
Abbreviations: DM, diabetes mellitus; HHI, Herfindahl–Hirschman Index; pop, population; SE, standard error; CCI, Charlson Comorbidity Index.