GLORIA VINCZ CALLARD

Department of Biology Boston University 5 Cummington Mall, Boston, MA 02215 Tel: (617)353-8980 Fax: (617)353-6340 Email: gvc@bu.edu

EDUCATION

Tufts University, B.S. 1959 (Biology); Rutgers University, M.S. 1962; Ph.D. 1964 (Zoology/Physiology); Research Associate/Assistant Professor, 1975-82 (Laboratory for Human Reproduction and Reproductive Biology) Harvard Medical School

HONORS AND FELLOWSHIPS

B.S. magna cum laude (1959)
Phi Beta Kappa (1958)
Fulbright Scholar, University of Sheffield, England (1960-61)
National Science Foundation Pre-doctoral Fellow (1961-63)
Fellow (1982- present), American Association for the Advancement of Science
Boston University Methodist Teacher-Scholar of the Year (1986)
Lifetime Achievement Award, International Symposium on Fish Endocrinology (ISFE) (2012)

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Phi Beta Kappa American Association for the Advancement of Science: elected Fellow (1982); Council Delegate, Biological Sciences (1992-1995) The Endocrine Society Society for the Study of Reproduction The Society for Neuroscience

COURSES TAUGHT

Neuroendocrinology (BI554/NE554), upper division undergraduate/graduate); Brain, Hormones and Behavior (BI111, lower division undergraduate/non-science majors)

FULL PAPERS

- 1. Callard GV, Callard IP and Leathern JH 1965 20α-hydroxy-pregn-4-3-one, an interfering fluorogen in the assay of corticosterone. Proc Soc Exp Biol Med 118:745-747
- Callard GV and Leathern JH 1965 In vitro synthesis of steroids by experimentally induced cystic ovaries. Proc Soc Exp Biol Med 118:996-999
- 3. Callard GV and DeMerre LH 1966 Beta-glucuronidase during menstruation. Fertil Steril 17:547-555
- 4. Callard GV, Litofsky FS and DeMerre LJ 1966 Menstruation in women with normal or artificially controlled cycles Fertil Steril 17:684-688
- 5. Callard IP, Chan SWC and Callard GV 1973 Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal relationships in reptiles. In: Brodish A. and Redgate M (eds) Brain-Pituitary-Adrenal Interrelationships, Karger, Basel, pp. 270-292

- 6. Callard GV 1973 Hormonal Integration. In: Suthers R and Gallant R (eds.) Biology: a Behavioral View, Wiley, pp. 355-372
- 7. Callard GV 1975 Control of the interrenal gland of the freshwater turtle Chrysemys picta in vivo and in vitro. Gen Comp Endocrinol 25:323-331
- 8. Callard GV 1975 Corticotropic effects on isolated interrenal cells of the turtle (<u>Chrysemys picta</u>). Gen Comp Endocrinol 26:301-309
- 9. Callard GV, Callard IP and Chan SWC 1975 Negative feedback control of the lizard adrenal gland by corticosterone and aldosterone. Gen Comp Endocrinol 25:387-390
- 10. Callard GV, Chan SWC and Callard IP 1975 The effect of temperature on ACTH-stimulated adrenocorticoid secretion and carbohydrate metabolism in the lizard (<u>Dipsosaurus dorsalis</u>) J Comp Physiol 99:271-277
- 11. Laub JM, Callard GV and Callard IP 1975 The role of adrenal steroids in the negative feedback control of the amphibian adrenal gland. Gen Comp Endocrinol 25:425-431
- 12. Callard IP, Callard GV, Lance V and Eccles S 1976 Seasonal changes in testicular structure and function and the effects of gonadotropins in the freshwater turtle (<u>Chrysemys picta</u>).Gen Comp Endocrinol 30:347-356
- Callard IP, McChesney I, Scanes C and Callard GV 1976 The influence of mammalian and avian gonadotropins on in vitro ovarian steroid synthesis in the turtle (*Chrysemys picta*).Gen Comp. Endocrinol 28:2-9
- 14. Callard GV and Ryan KJ 1977 Gonadotropin action and androgen synthesis in enzyme dispersed testicular cells of the turtle (*Chrysemys picta*). Gen Comp Endocrinol 31:414-421
- 15. Callard GV, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1977 Identification of aromatase in reptilian brain. Endocrinology 100:1214-1218
- 16. Callard IP, Callard GV, Lance V, Bolaffi JL and Rosset JS 1978 Testicular regulation in nonmammalian vertebrates. Biol Reprod 18:16-43
- 17. Callard GV, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1978 Androgen metabolism in the brain and non-neural tissues of the bullfrog, Rana catesbeiana. Gen Comp Endocrinol 34:18-55
- Callard IP and Callard GV 1978 The reptilian adrenal cortex. In: Chester Jones I and Henderson IW (eds.) General, Clinical and Comparative Endocrinology of the Adrenal Cortex, Vol.2, Academic Press, New York, pp.370-418
- 19. Callard GV, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1978 Conversion of androgen to estrogen and other steroids in the vertebrate brain. Amer Zool 18:511-523
- 20. Callard GV, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1978 Phylogenetic distribution of aromatase and other androgen converting enzymes in the central nervous system. Endocrinology 103:2283-2290
- 21. Callard GV, Hoffman RA, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1979 In vitro aromatization and other androgen transformations in the brain of the hamster (*Mesocricetus auratus*). Biol Reprod 21:33-38
- 22. Callard IP, Callard GV and Lance V 1979 Lower vertebrate animal models in reproduction research. In: Animal Models for Research on Contraception and Fertility, National Academy of Sciences, New York, pp. 346-359.
- 23. Callard GV and Petro Z 1979 Estrogen synthesis in dogfish Island Biological Laboratory 19:38-40 testis. The Bulletin, Mount Desert
- 24. Callard GV, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1980 Aromatization and 5α-reduction in brain and non-neural tissues of a cyclostome (*Petromyzon marinus*). Gen Comp Endocrinol 42:155-159
- 25. Callard GV, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1980 Aromatization of androgen to estrogen in cultured turtle brain cells. Brain Res 202:117-130

- 26. Callard GV, Canick JA and Pudney J 1980 Estrogen synthesis in Leydig cells: structural-functional correlates in *Necturus* testis. Biol Reprod 23:461-479
- 27. Callard GV 1981 Aromatization is cyclic AMP-dependent in cultured brain cells. Brain Res 204:451-454
- 28. Callard GV, Petro Z, Ryan KJ and Claiborne JB 1981 Estrogen synthesis in vivo and in vitro in the brain of a marine teleost (*Myoxocephalus*). Gen Comp Endocrinol 43:243-255
- 29. Callard GV, Petro Z and Ryan KJ 1981 Biochemical evidence for aromatization of androgen to estrogen in the pituitary. Gen Comp Endocrinol 44:359-364
- 30. Kime KE and Callard GV 1982 Formation of 15α-hydroxylated androgens by the testis and other tissues of the sea lamprey, *Petromyzon marinus*, in vitro. Gen Comp Endocrinol 46:267-270
- 31. Callard GV, Petro Z and Tyndale-Biscoe CH 1982 Aromatase activity in marsupial brain, ovaries and adrenals. Gen Comp Endocrinol 46:541-546
- 32. Callard GV 1985 Estrogen synthesis and other androgen converting pathways in vertebrate brain and pituitary: role in hormone action. In: Lofts B and Holmes WN (eds) CurrentTrends in Comparative Endocrinology, Vol 2, Hong Kong Univ.Press, pp. 1179-1184
- 33. Callard GV, Pudney J and Canick J 1982 Topographic distribution of steroidogenic enzymes in Squalus testis: structural and functional correlations. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 21:27-40.
- 34. Callard GV 1982 Aromatase in the teleost brain and pituitary: role in hormone action. In: Richter CJJ and Goos HJTH (eds) Physiology of Reproduction in Fish, Pudoc, Wageningen, The Netherlands, pp. 40-44
- 35. Mak P, Callard IP and Callard GV 1983 Characterization of an estrogen receptor in the testis of the urodele amphibian *Necturus maculosus*. Biol Reprod 28:261-270
- 36. Pudney J, Canick JA, Mak P and Callard GV 1983 The differentiation of Leydig cells, steroidogenesis and the spermatogenic wave in the testis of *Necturus maculosus*. Gen Comp Endocrinol 50:43-66
- 37. Callard GV, Kunz T and Petro Z 1983 Identification of androgen metabolic pathways in the brain of little brown bats (*Myotis lucifugus*): sex and seasonal differences. Biol Reprod 28:1115-1119
- 38. Callard GV, Petro Z and Tashjian, Jr. AH 1983 Identification of aromatase activity in rodent pituitary cell strains. Endocrinology 113:152-158
- Callard GV, Manz L, Petro Z and Claiborne JB 1983 Brain estrogen biosynthesis and estrogen conjugation systems in the sculpin (*Myoxocephalus*). The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 22:41-43
- 40. Callard GV, Manz L and Mak P 1983 Identification of an estrogen receptor in the testis of the shark *Squalus acanthias*. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 22:43-44
- 41. Pudney JP, Callard GV and Canick J 1983 Morphological identification of steroid producing cells in the testis of *Squalus acanthias*. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological laboratory 22:14-15.
- 42. Callard GV 1983 Androgen and estrogen actions in the vertebrate brain. Amer Zool 23: 607-620
- 43. Callard GV 1984 Aromatization in brain and pituitary: an evolutionary perspective. In: Celotti F, Martini L and Naftolin F (eds), Metabolism of Hormonal Steroids in the Neuroendocrine Structures, Raven Press, New York, pp.79-102
- Canick JA, Fox CD and Callard GV 1984 Studies on cytochrome P-450 dependent microsomal enzymes of testicular androgen and estrogen biosynthesis in a urodele amphibian, *Necturus*. J Steroid Biochem 21:15-20
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- 47. Pudney J and Callard GV 1984 Development of the agranular endoplasmic reticulum in the Sertoli cell of the shark *Squalus acanthias* during spermatogenesis. Anat Rec 209:311- 321
- 48. Pudney J and Callard GV 1984 Identification of Leydig-like cells in the intersitium of the shark testis (*Squalus acanthias*) Anat Rec 209:321-330
- 49. Callard GV and Mak P 1985 Exclusive nuclear location of estrogen receptors in *Squalus* testis. Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 82:1336-1340
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- Rosenblum PM, Yamada L, Callard IP and Callard GV 1985 Validation of radioimmunoassay systems for the measurement of 11-keto and 11B-hydroxytestosterone in teleost blood. Comp Biochem Physiol 82B: 659-665
- 59. Ruh MF, Singh RH, Mak P and Callard GV 1986 Tissue and species specificity of nuclear acceptor sites for the estrogen receptor of *Squalus* testis. Endocrinology 118:811-818
- 60. Pudney J and Callard GV 1986 Sertoli cell cytoplasts in the semen of the spiny dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*). Tissue and Cell 18:375-382
- 61. Callard GV, Mak P and Solomon D 1986 Effects of short days on aromatization and accumulation of nuclear estrogen receptors in hamster brain. Biol Reprod 35:282-291
- 62. Pasmanik M and Callard GV 1986 Characteristics of a testosterone-estradiol binding globulin (TEBG) in goldfish serum. Biol Reprod 35:838-845
- 63. Callard GV, Olivereau M and Craig J 1986 Identification and intraglandular distribution of aromatase in eel (Anguilla rostrata) pituitary. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 25:6-7
- 64. Callard GV 1986 A review of Marshall's Physiology of Reproduction, Lamming GE (ed), Vol 1, Reproductive Cycles inVertebrates, Churchill Livingstone, New York, 1984, in Amer Zool 26:1055-1056
- 65. Callard IP and Callard GV 1987 Sex steroid receptors and nonreceptor binding proteins. In: Norris DO and Jones RE (eds), Reproductive Endocrinology of Fishes, Amphibians and Reptiles, Chapter 12, Plenum, New York, pp 355-384

- 66. Callard GV 1987 A review of Principles of Neural Development, Purves D and Lichtmann JW, Sinauer, Sunderland MA, 1985, 433 pp. J Coll Sci Teaching 16:490-491
- 67. Cleeman L, Dukes I, Morad M, Craig J and Callard GV 1987 Effects of estradiol on membrane properties of cultured goldfish (*Carassius auratus*) neurons. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 26:33-36
- 68. Cuevas ME and Callard GV 1987 Characterization and stage-dependent distribution of an estrogen sulfotransferase in the testis of the dogfish *Squalus acanthias*. The Bulletin Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 26:40-42
- 69. Schlinger BA and Callard GV 1987 A comparison of aromatase 5α- and 5β-reductase in brain and pituitary of male and female quail (*Coturnix c. japonica*). J Exp Zool 242:171-180
- 70. Schlinger BA, Palter B and Callard GV 1987 A method to quantify aggressiveness in Japanese quail (*Coturnix c. japonica*). Physiol Behav 40:343-348
- 71. Mak P and Callard GV 1987 A novel steroid binding protein in the testis of the dogfish *Squalus acanthias*. Gen Comp Endocrinol 68:104-112
- 72. Callard GV and Pasmanik M 1987 The role of estrogen as a parahormone in brain and pituitary. In: (RJ Santen, ed) Aromatase: Future Perspectives. Steroids 50:475-493
- 73. Kitawaki J, Osawa Y and Callard GV 1987 Aromatase isozyme in goldfish brain and stereochemistry or aromatization. In:(RJ Santen, ed), Aromatase: Future Perspective. Steroids 50:637-638
- 74. Callard GV 1988 Reproductive Physiology: (B) The Male. In: (Shuttleworth TJ) Physiology of Elasmobranch Fishes, Springer Verlag, New York, pp. 292-317
- 75. Pasmanik M and Callard GV 1988 Changes in brain aromatase and 5α-reductase activities correlate significantly with seasonal reproductive cycles in goldfish (*Carassius auratus*) Endocrinology 122:1349-1356
- 76. Pasmanik M, Schlinger BA and Callard GV 1988 In vivo steroid regulation of aromatase and 5αreductase activities in brain and pituitary of goldfish. Gen Comp Endocrinol 71:175-182
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- Callard GV and Dubois W 1988 Methods for isolation and culture of staged spermatogenic lobules and staged Sertoli cells from dogfish testis. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 27:30-32
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- 80. Callard GV and Mak P 1988 Characteristics and stage-dependent distribution of a novel steroid binding protein *Squalus* testis. Steroids 52:359-360
- 81. Schlinger BS and Callard GV 1989 Localization of aromatase in synaptosomal and microsomal subfractions of quail (*Coturnix c. japonica*) brain. Neuroendocrinology 49:434-441
- 82. Schlinger BS and Callard GV 1989 Aromatase activity in quail brain: correlation with aggressiveness. Endocrinology 124:437-443
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- Cuevas ME and Callard GV 1989 In vitro steroid secretion by Sertoli/germ cell units (spermatocysts) derived from dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*) testis. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 28:30-31
- 85. DuBois W, Mak P and Callard GV 1989 Sertoli cell functions during spermatogenesis: the shark testis model. Fish Physiol Biochem 7:221-227

- 86. Singh S and Callard GV 1989 A specific androgen binding protein (ABP) in *Necturus* testis and its zonal distribution J Exp Zool 250:73-81
- 87. Schlinger BA, Fivizzani AJ and Callard GV 1989 Aromatase, 5α- and 5β-reductase activities in brain, pituitary and skin of the sex role-reversed Wilson's phalarope. J Endocrinol 122:573-581
- Callard GV, Mak P, DuBois W and Cuevas M 1989 Regulation of spermatogenesis: the shark testis model. In: Evolutionary and Contemporary Biology of Elasmobranchs (Hamlett W, and Tota B, eds.) J Exp Zool Suppl 2, 23-34
- Barry T and Callard GV 1990 Identification and stage- related synthesis of 11-deoxycorticosterone (DOC) by the dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*) testis. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 29:133-134
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- 91. Schlinger BA and Callard GV 1990 Aromatization mediates aggressive behavior in quail. Gen Comp Endocrinol 79:39-53
- 92. Callard GV, Schlinger BA, Pasmanik M and Corina K 1990 Aromatization and estrogen action in brain. In: Epple A, Scanes CG, and Stetson MH (eds), Progress in Comparative Endocrinology, Liss-Wiley, NY. Progr in Clin and Biol Res 342:105-111
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- 95. DuBois W and Callard GV 1990 The shark testis model: stage-dependent functions and the regulation of spermatogenesis. In: Callard IP and Callard GV (eds), Unconventional Vertebrate Models for Endocrine Research, J Exp Zool, Suppl. 4:142-144
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- Schlinger BA and Callard GV 1991 Brain-steroid interactions and the control of aggressiveness in birds. In: Muller EE and MacLeod RM (eds), Neuroendocrine Perspectives, Vol 9, Springer-Verlag, NY, pp. 1-43
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- 100. Redding JM and Callard GV 1991 Regulation of DNA and protein synthesis in the dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*) testis. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 30: 30-32
- 101. DuBois W and Callard GV 1991 Culture of intact Sertoli/germ cell units and isolated Sertoli cells from *Squalus* testis (I) Evidence of stage-related functions in vitro. J Exp Zool 258: 359-372
- 102. Callard GV and Gelinas D 1991 Intracellular and neuroanatomic location of aromatase and androgen receptors in goldfish (*Carassius auratus*) brain: basis for functional interactions. In: Scott AP, Sumpter JP, Kime DE, and Rolfe MS (eds), Reproductive Physiology of Fish, Proc 4th Int Symp on the Reprod Physiol of Fish, Fish Symp 91, Sheffield pp. 218-220.

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- 104. Singh S and Callard GV 1992 Identification of an androgen receptor in the zonal testis of the salamander *Necturus maculosus*. Gen Comp Endocrinol 86:220-230.
- 105. Cuevas ME and Callard GV 1992 Androgen and progesterone receptors in shark (*Squalus*) testis: characteristics and stage-related distribution. Endocrinology 130:2173-2182.
- 106. Cuevas ME and Callard GV 1992 In vitro steroid secretion by staged spermatocysts (Sertoli/germ cell units) of dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*) testis. Gen Comp Endocrinol 88: 151-165.
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- 111. Barry TP, Thomas P, and Callard GV 1993 Stage-related production of 21-hydroxylated progestins by the dogfish (*Squalus acanthias*) testis. J Exp Zool 265: 522-532.
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- 113. Betka M and Callard GV 1993 Stage-related and regulated changes in protein synthesis during spermatogenesis in vitro. The Bulletin, Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory 32:113-114.
- 114. Callard GV, Drygas M and Gelinas D 1993 Molecular and cellular physiology of aromatase in the brain and retina. J Steroid Biochem and Mol Biol 44:541-547.
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