

# SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

BU SE IS CELEBRATING 10 YEARS!

BOSTON UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING  
DIVISION OF SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

WHAT'S INSIDE? HEALTHCARE ON PAGE 7 & SELF-DRIVING CARS ON PAGE 8  
MEET 3 ROBOTICS STUDENTS, INCLUDING NOUSHIN MEHDIPOUR (RIGHT) ON PAGE 13







The 2018-2019 Division of Systems Engineering Annual Report summarizes information on new research projects, PhD dissertations completed, and the scholarly output, distinctions and honors received by our faculty and graduate students.

This year, Francesco Orabona joined the Division, hired as an Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering in 2018. He leads the Optimization and Machine Learning Lab and brings expertise in these areas. With this addition, the Division now includes 18 faculty members with home departments in Electrical and Computer Engineering and in Mechanical Engineering, along with 14 affiliated faculty members from the College of Engineering, the College of Arts and Sciences, the Questrom School of Business, and the Medical School. Our PhD student enrollment has grown to 43 students, along with 21 students in the MS and MEng programs.

There were 6 PhD degrees awarded last year, along with 15 MS degrees and 3 MEng degrees. The Division continues to provide full financial support to all admitted PhD students through fellowships, while our continuing PhD students remain funded from research grants received by participating and affiliated faculty. This year, our total sponsor commitment for active grants reached approximately \$81M, including a number of new grants, some of which are highlighted in the report. We are also proud to list a number of honors and awards received by our faculty, as well as accomplishments by our students.

The Division remains committed to world-class interdisciplinary research activities in our primary concentration areas: Automation, Robotics and Control, Communications and Networking, Computational Biology, Information Sciences, and Production, Service and Energy Systems. In partnership with the Center for Information and Systems Engineering (CISE), we continue to look for exciting collaborative projects that involve faculty from different colleges and departments at BU. We are also expanding summer internship opportunities for our students with companies and research laboratories across the US. I would like to close by gratefully acknowledging the contributions of all Division faculty and students who, along with our outstanding staff, continue to pursue the Division's research and educational mission.

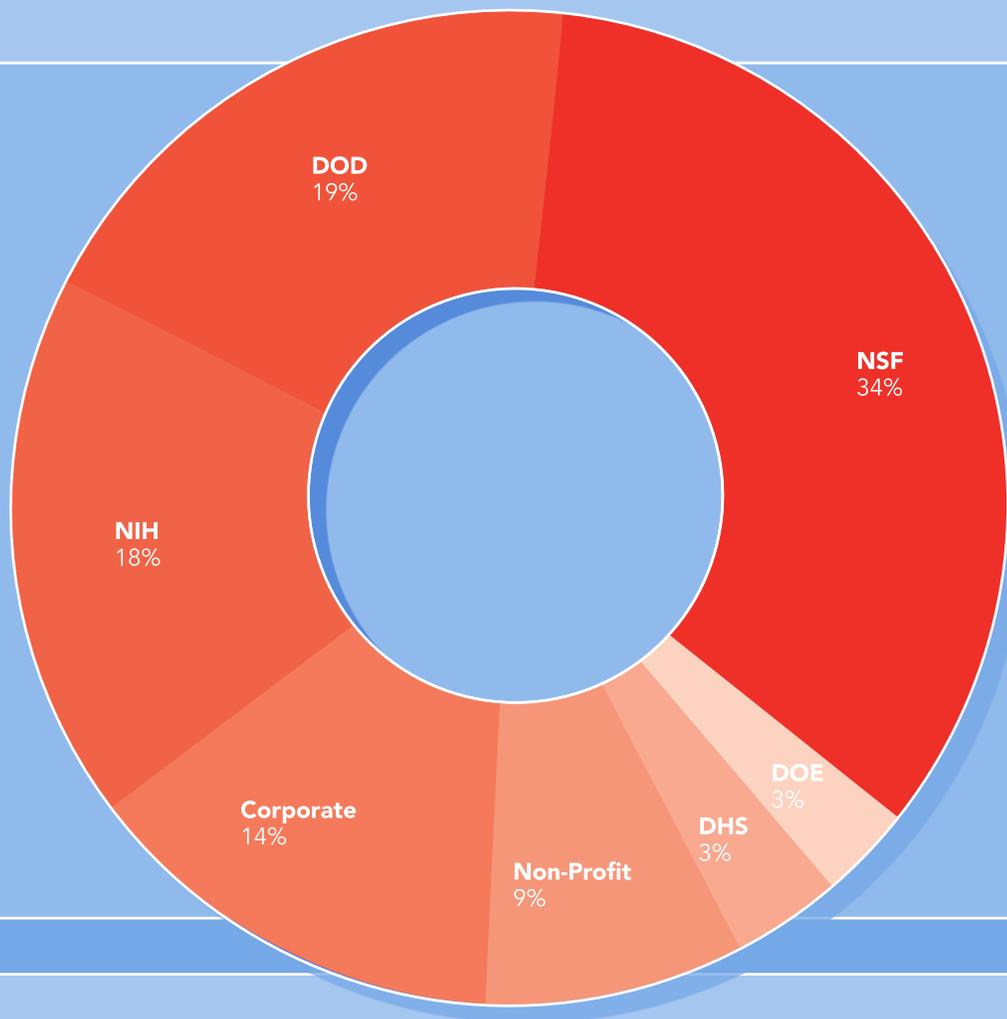
A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Christos Cassandras', enclosed within a large, stylized oval loop.

**CHRISTOS CASSANDRAS**

DIVISION HEAD  
DISTINGUISHED PROFESSOR OF ENGINEERING

RESEARCH FUNDING

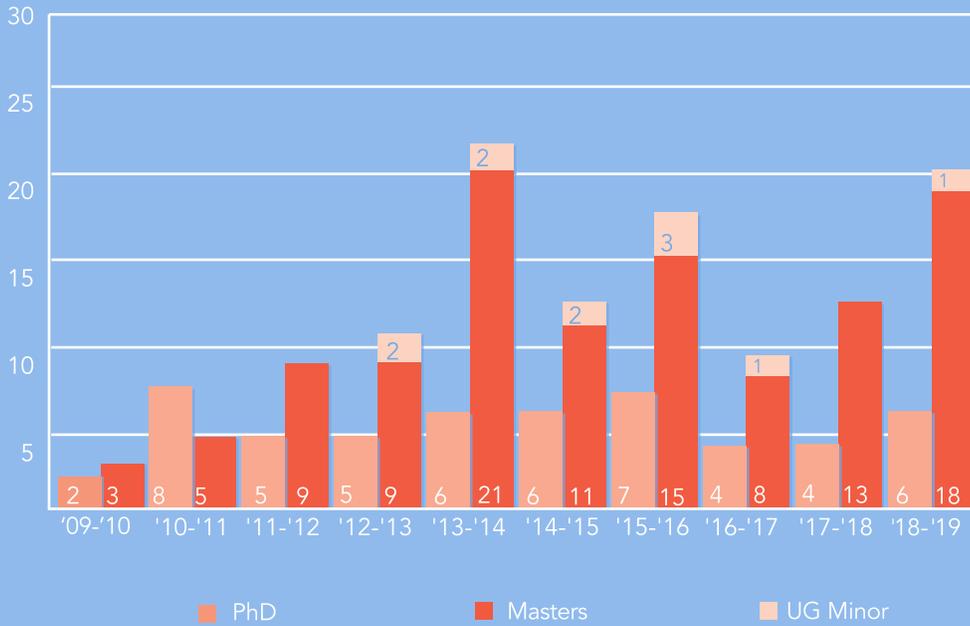
**\$81 Million**  
ACTIVE FUNDS IN 2018-2019



2018-2019 AGENCY BREAKDOWN

<p><b>NSF</b> \$27.7M</p> <p><b>CONTINUING PROJECT</b> <b>\$1.8M for Synthetic Bio:</b> Calin Belta is developing cyber-physical systems for gene circuit decision making and local communication.</p>	<p><b>DOD</b> \$15.8M</p> <p><b>NEW PROJECT</b> <b>\$0.6M for Artificial Intelligence:</b> Venkatesh Saligrama is advancing learning to recognize without training data, or <i>Zero-Shot Learning</i>.</p>	<p><b>NIH</b> \$14.6M</p> <p><b>CONTINUING PROJECT</b> <b>\$1.7M for Biochemistry:</b> Sean Andersson is advancing single particle tracking in motion, dimension and trajectories.</p>	<p><b>CORPORATE</b> \$11M</p> <p><b>CONTINUING PROJECT</b> <b>\$0.9M for Cybersecurity:</b> Azer Bestavros is advancing privacy-preserving artificial intelligence in partnership with Honda.</p>
<p><b>NON-PROFIT</b> \$7M</p> <p><b>NEW PROJECT</b> <b>\$0.2M for Health Tracking:</b> Roberto Tron and Louis Awad (PI) are developing a tool for automatic motion assessment in frail patients.</p>	<p><b>DHS</b> \$2.7M</p> <p><b>CONTINUING PROJECT</b> <b>\$2.5M for Safety:</b> David Castañón (PI), Clem Karl and Venkatesh Saligrama are improving emergency response to explosives.</p>	<p><b>DOE</b> \$2.6M</p> <p><b>NEW PROJECT</b> <b>\$0.7M for Energy:</b> Michael Gevelber is developing a system to determine internal and external building air leaks.</p>	<p><b>GIFTS FROM INDUSTRY</b></p> <p><b>NEW PROJECT</b> <b>\$0.3M for Traffic Control:</b> Christos Cassandras is improving traffic mobility in highways with <i>Safe Swarms</i> of smart vehicles.</p>

DEGREES AWARDED



TOTAL HISTORICALLY:

- 81 PhD Degrees
- 64 MS Degrees
- 46 MEng Degrees
- 4 MS with Practice Degrees
- 11 Undergrad Minors

2018-2019:

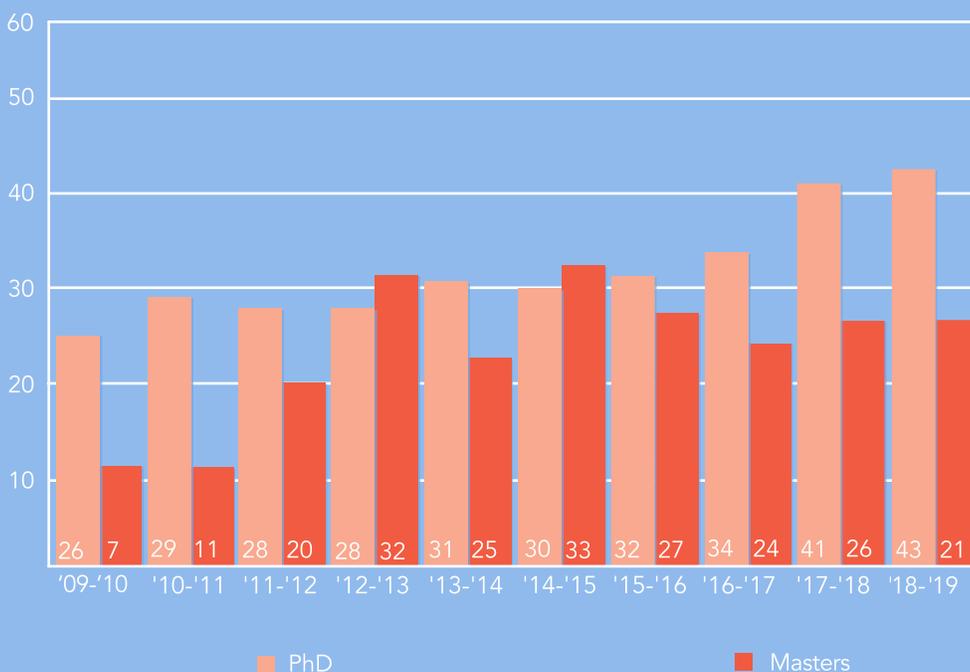
- 6 PhD Degrees
- 13 MS Degrees
- 2 MS Degrees with Practice
- 3 MEng Degrees
- 1 Undergrad Minor

NEW DEGREE

BU launched a MS Robotics and Autonomous Systems program.

More: [bu.edu/eng/RoboProg](http://bu.edu/eng/RoboProg)

STUDENT POPULATION



2018-2019 ENROLLMENT:

- 43 PhD Students
- 14 MS Students
- 7 MEng Students

## *2018-2019 Scholarly Works: 4 patents, 9 plenary talks, 1 book chapter and 216 journal papers.*

**NEW HIRE:** Francesco Orabona was hired as an Assistant Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering in 2018 and appointed to Systems Engineering in 2019. Orabona manages the Optimization and Machine Learning Lab.

### 3 NEW FELLOWSHIPS

**David Castañón was elevated to IEEE Fellow.** Castañón's research is focused on dynamic decision-making in uncertain environments and synthesizing information to make those decisions.

**Venkatesh Saligrama was elevated to IEEE Fellow.** Saligrama was recognized for contributions to detection and estimation theory for structured signals, a subfield of machine learning.

**Christos Cassandras was elected Distinguished Fellow** of the International Engineering and Technology Institute.

### 4 PATENTS

**Mark Crovella**, *Methods for Storing and Reading Digital Data on a Set of DNA Strands*

**Thomas Little, 2 Patents** | *MEMS Devices for Smart Lighting Applications* and *Visible-Light Communications Receiver*

**Thomas Little, Januz Konrad, Michael Gevelber, Prakash Ishwar**, Computational Occupancy Sensing System

### 9 PLENARY SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

**Calin Belta, 5 Engagements** | Computational Modeling in Biology Network, IFAC Conference on Analysis and Design of Hybrid Systems, Working Formal Methods Symposium, MIT LIDS Student Conference and International Workshop VaVAS

**Christos Cassandras, 2 Engagements** | 1st International School on Discrete Event Systems and 15th IFAC Symposium on Control in Transportation Systems

**Eric Kolaczyk**, 3rd Graph Signal Processing Workshop

**Ioannis Paschalidis** 23rd International Symposium on Mathematical Theory of Networks and Systems (semi-plenary)

### 3 MAJOR SOCIETAL AWARDS

**Calin Belta**, IEEE Control Systems Society, Distinguished Lecturer

**Thomas Little**, Optical Network and Systems Symposium, Best Paper Award

**Ioannis Paschalidis and Alex Olshevsky**, Yearbook of the International Medical Informatics Association, Best Paper Award

### 11 UNIVERSITY AWARDS

**Sean Andersson**, College of Engineering, Faculty Service Award

**Mark Crovella**, Hariri Institute, Data Science Faculty Fellow

**Prakash Ishwar**, Undergraduate Research Opportunities Program, Outstanding Mentor Award

**Eric Kolaczyk**, Hariri Institute, Data Science Faculty Fellow

**Wenchao Li**, Hariri Institute, Junior Fellow

**Wenchao Li and Roberto Tron**, Hariri Institute, Research Incubation Award

**Abraham Matta**, Department of CS, Appointed Chairperson

**Bobak Nazer**, Department of ECE, Outstanding Faculty Teaching Award

**Francesco Orabona**, Hariri Institute, Data Science Faculty Fellow

**Ioannis Paschalidis**, Hariri Institute, Data Science Faculty Fellow

**Venkatesh Saligrama**, Hariri Institute, Data Science Faculty Fellow



## *Reducing Avoidable Hospital Visits*

Professor Ioannis Paschalidis (PI) and research partner William G. Adams (MED) intend to decrease the number of avoidable hospital visits each year. Paschalidis was spurred to action several years ago, when he learned that in 2006, the United States spent about \$30.8 billion on hospitalizations that could have been prevented through better patient care, healthier patient behavior or improved ambulatory services.

In the years since, Paschalidis and Adams received a \$2 million NSF grant and put together a team of graduate students for support. They built an algorithmic model whose analysis of medical records can flag patients at increased risk for medical emergencies with greater than 80 percent accuracy.

The researchers have focused on chronic heart disease and diabetes in patients who would require hospitalization within a year. "In terms of cost," says Paschalidis, "care for these patients is a large percent of preventable hospital care."

The researchers are also at work on a similar project, aimed at reducing the number of readmission penalties, using algorithmic analysis of electronic health records from general surgery patients, to predict which patients are likely to reappear at Boston Medical Center within 30 days of their procedure.

## *Identifying Risk for Heart Disease & Diabetes*

Paschalidis (PI) teamed up with Systems Engineering Division Head Professor Christos Cassandras and Professor Rebecca Mishuris (MED) on another big data project. Fueled by a \$900,000 NSF grant, the researchers are developing a pilot health informatics system to identify patients who are at risk of heart disease or diabetes, which alone costs the United States about \$5.8 billion for hospitalizations that could be prevented.

Spotting those patients sooner would enable early intervention and personalized treatment plans.

The project will use algorithms that incorporate data from electronic health records with data from real-time sources (like wearables, implants and at-home diagnostic devices).

"Eventually, we hope to move from predictions to prescriptions," says Paschalidis. "We have some initial results for diabetes and hypertension. The goal is to make recommendations available in electronic health records as guidance for the care provider."





**Pictured above** | Members of Cassandras' team at University of Michigan's M-city testing facility. Researchers from the University of Delaware, University of Michigan, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, and corporate partners like Bosch and Honda collaborate on the plug-in hybrid vehicle pictured here.

## Talking Cars

Honda and Professor Christos Cassandras' (PI) interdisciplinary team of researchers will be exploring and quantifying the benefits of using smart vehicles to improve highway traffic flow through *safe swarms*.

Technologies that offer safety and energy-efficiency will be tested on Highway US-33 Smart Corridor in Ohio. Derived from ARPA-E's NEXTCAR research, this project supplements Cassandras' ongoing effort to advance connected autonomous vehicles.

The project aims to develop control and optimization technologies for plug-in hybrid vehicles enabling them to communicate with nearby cars and transportation system infrastructure, thus, enabling vehicles to act on the information exchanged. For example, it will allow a car to efficiently calculate the best possible route to a destination and accelerate or decelerate as needed to optimize the powertrain's operation.

## \$7.5 MURI Grant for Neuro-Inspired Vehicles

Professor Ioannis Paschalidis (PI) is leading a project that aims to develop a novel category of neuro-inspired autonomous robots for land, sea and air. The initiative will explore human processes, like learning and forming memories, for automation. Investigators have termed this area of exploration "neuro-autonomous."

"[The team is] inspired by the fusion of multiple sensor modalities, spatial awareness and spatial memory inherent in biological organisms," said Paschalidis. "These systems will have unprecedented capabilities for self-learning and on-the-fly adaptation to environmental novelty."

"This is fascinating science," adds Paschalidis. "We will develop the ability to make behavioral observations of animals and humans, correlate behavior with activity in the brain, and use the data to design control policies that will guide autonomous systems. This truly is the next frontier in advancing the field of robotics and autonomous vehicles."

Ioannis Paschalidis is bringing together an interdisciplinary group of researchers from Boston University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and abroad. The team includes preeminent experts in neuroscience (with interest in localization, mapping, and navigation functions) and robotics scientists (with interests in computer vision, control systems and algorithms). BU SE collaborators include Professors John Baillieul and Roberto Tron.

Source: Maureen Stanton for CISE

## Media Analytics 2.0

### Analytic Tools to Examine the Digital Communication Landscape

Boston University researchers are developing tools that will allow social scientists to examine public communications around the world. SE Professor Prakash Ishwar is the sole engineer on the project that unites PI Margrit Betke (CS), Lei Guo (COM) and Derry Wijaya (CS).

**Research Rewarded** | The team's largest grant to date is a four-year \$1 million NSF award. The project will unfold in three phases: First comes the data gathering—collecting thousands of news stories, lead photos, video clips, comments, tweets, and more; then, tapping into crowd sourcing workforces like Amazon's Mechanical Turk, as well as analysis efforts from communication researchers, they will begin manually analyzing the relatively small selection of the media in their library. They will start with basic questions—What is this article about? Who is in it? Where did it take place?—and move on to trickier judgments, like whether the item is largely positive or negative; finally, using machine learning, they will begin “training” the computer to make human-like judgments about the media in their library.

Other big-data studies have used artificial intelligence to pick out the who-what-where from news stories. This study explores something subtler: the story's point of view, or frame.

“To analyze a mass shooting, for example, there are a lot of perspectives to talk about it,” says Guo. The same event could become a human-interest story, a policy op-ed or an economic impact report. “Framing analysis in our field is always done using student coders or researchers to manually go through the article,” says Guo.

The researchers will also look at how stories are told differently around the world. “We're expecting that the frames that people use outside the US are different from the ones in the US,” says Betke.

To prepare the data to be analyzed, media in 100 different languages will be consolidated. Simply delivering the dataset for this project will be a first-of-its-kind achievement. “Having a dataset actually is very important to move further in research, to push the boundaries of what's possible,” says Wijaya.

According to Ishwar, “machine learning provides mathematically-principled frameworks and algorithms to better understand human-labeled data.”

“These tools will be used at large and small scale. For example, it could be used to decipher the sentiment of a tweet or to flag a national agenda item before it trends.”

*The team is creating a tool that measures the relationship between digital content and viewers' reaction.*



From left to right: Lei Guo, Derry Wijaya, Margrit Betke and Prakash Ishwar.

**ANDERSSON LABORATORY****Sean Andersson***bu.edu/anderssonlab*

The lab explores the dynamics in nanometer-scale systems with fundamental theory, applied mathematics, and physical experiments. The work applies to nanobioscience, nanotechnology, and robotics.

**ADVANCED PROCESS CONTROL LABORATORY****Michael Gevelber***bu.edu/pc*

The lab applies a controls-based approach to integrate process modeling, sensor development, system and control design and experimentation.

**CONTROL OF DISCRETE EVENT SYSTEMS LABORATORY (CODES)****Christos Cassandras***https://christosgcassandras.org/codes*

The lab conducts research on modeling, design, analysis, performance evaluation, control and optimization of a variety of discrete events and hybrid systems.

**DATA SCIENCE & MACHINE LEARNING LABORATORY****Venkatesh Saligrama***https://sites.bu.edu/data/*

Projects related to vision and learning, decision and control machine learning and structured signal processing.

**DEPENDABLE COMPUTING LABORATORY****Wenchao Li***sites.bu.edu/depend/*

The research spans dependable computing, particularly the development of computational proof methods and machine learning techniques to aid the construction of safe, reliable and secure systems.

**HYBRID AND NETWORKED SYSTEMS LABORATORY****Calin Belta***sites.bu.edu/hyness*

The lab is focused on integrating algorithms and machine learning to make robots smarter and more autonomous.

**INFORMATION & DATA SCIENCES LABORATORY**

**C. Cassandras, D.Castañón, W. Karl, B. Kulis, T. Little, P. Ishwar, B. Nazer, A. Olshevsky, I. Paschalidis, V. Saligrama, D. Starobinski, A. Trachtenberg, W. Li**

*bu.edu/iss*

The lab designs and synthesizes secure networked systems for optimum decision-making and control.

**INTELLIGENT MECHATRONICS LABORATORY****J. Baillieul, S. Andersson, H. Wang***bu.edu/iml*

Projects explore limited-bandwidth control problems, cooperative systems and control, symbolic control and animal-inspired agile flight control.

**LABORATORY OF NETWORKING & INFORMATION SYSTEMS****D. Starobinski, A.Trachtenberg***nislab.bu.edu*

The lab offers a perspective on modern networking with emphasis on scalability, heterogeneity and performance.

**MULTI-DIMENSIONAL SIGNAL PROCESSING LABORATORY****W. Clem Karl***mdsp.bu.edu*

The lab applies computational imaging to develop statistical models to extract information from diverse and vulnerable data sources.

**MULTIMEDIA COMMUNICATIONS LABORATORY****Thomas Little***hulk.bu.edu*

Projects focus on ubiquitous distributed computing, specifically in the area of distributed multimedia information systems emphasizing time-dependent and continuous media data.

**NETWORKS RESEARCH GROUP****A. Bestavros, M. Crovella, A. Matta***bu.edu/cs/nrg/*

Research encompasses network measurement, architectures and protocols. Projects span from the design and implementation to the analysis of networked applications and systems.

**OPTIMIZATION AND MACHINE LEARNING LABORATORY****Francesco Orabona***sites.google.com/view/optimal-lab/*

The lab explores the research topic at the intersection between machine learning and optimization, with emphasis on adaptive and parameter-free methods.

**PASCHALIDIS NETWORK OPTIMIZATION & CONTROL LABORATORY****Ioannis Paschalidis***sites.bu.edu/paschalidis/*

Research deals with optimal network design and operation, performance regulation with control algorithms, data science and industrial applications.

**RELIABLE COMPUTING LABORATORY****Lev Levitin***bu.edu/reliable*

Projects span from the design of computer chips to efficiency testing in hardware, software, signal processing and networks.

**ROBOTICS LABORATORY**

**C. Belta & S. Andersson, J. Baillieul, C. Cassandras, R. Tron**  
*sites.bu.edu/robotics*

Research spans several areas of robotics, including motion planning, control, machine learning and computer vision.

**SPIRA-LENBURG LABORATORY****Avrum Spira***bumc.bu.edu/compbioimed/labs/spira-lenburg*

The lab utilizes post-genomic technologies and computational tools to improve the diagnosis, treatment and prevention of lung disease.

**VAJDA LABORATORY****Sandor Vajda***vajdalab.org*

The lab focuses on the recognition of proteins and small molecules by protein receptors. The work applies to metabolic control, signal transduction, gene regulation, rational drug and vaccine design.

**VISUAL INFORMATION PROCESSING LABORATORY****Prakash Ishwar***vip.bu.edu/*

Projects relate to technology transfer in the broad areas of image, video and multimedia processing. This visual information processing research applies to visual surveillance, 3D video and human-computer interfaces.



DEMOGRAPHICS



PHD DEGREES AWARDED IN 2018-2019

- NAN ZHOU**, Advised by **C. Cassandras**, Cooperative Control for Multi-Agent Persistent Monitoring Problems
- LIANGXIAO XIN**, Advised by **D. Starobinski**, Cascading Attacks in Wi-Fi Networks: Demonstration and Counter-Measures
- FENG NAN**, Advised by **V. Saligrama**, Learning to Predict Under a Budget
- IMAN HAGHIGHI**, Advised by **C. Belta**, Spatio-Temporal Logics for Verification and Control of Networked Systems
- YUFAN LUO**, Advised by **S. Andersson**, Image Processing Techniques for High-Speed Atomic Force Microscopy
- SHUAI WANG**, Advised by **J. Baillieu**, Paradigm and Paradox in Power Networks

INTERNSHIPS

- EMILY CHANG** Commonwealth Edison
- ARMAN KARIMIAN** Philips Research
- XIAOYU LI** Nokia Bell Labs
- NOUSHIN MEHDIPOUR** Dell Technologies
- REBECCA SWASZEK** Massachusetts Department of Transportation
- TAIYAO WANG** Philips Research

INTERNSHIPS CONTINUED

- XIAO WANG** Mitsubishi Electric Research Laboratories
- SALOMÓN WOLLENSTEIN-BETECH** IBM Research
- FATMA YANIKARA** Commonwealth Edison Smart Grid Engineering
- TINGTING XU** Adobe
- HENGHUI ZHU** Amazon

## Robots Solving Global Challenges

Systems engineers are skillfully suiting robots and computers to fulfill situational needs. Enrolled in one of the top seven robotics programs as recognized by Analytics Insight, BU SE students are “pushing the boundaries of robotic systems to the next level.”

**GUANG YANG (PHD '20)** | Yang works on a surveillance drone project in the Robotics Lab. Yang is responsible for flagging safety concerns and correcting the behavior. He spends his time optimizing algorithms and running tests, getting closer and closer to producing consumer-ready technology.

“You have to constantly check back to the real world application to see [if the calculations] on paper actually make sense in the real world,” says Yang. When the drone project is finished, it will have multiple industry applications such as search-and-rescue and crop monitoring.

**NOUSHIN MEHDIPOUR (PHD '20)** | Mehdipour works at the BU Robotics Lab and takes a theoretical approach to robotics. Her research is a combination of applied machine learning, optimization, data analysis and control theory.

As a third year PhD student, Mehdipour is emerging as a top researcher. She appreciates working in an interdisciplinary environment with scientists from different backgrounds and engineering disciplines.

**ARIAN HOUSHMAND (PHD '20)** | On the fourth floor of the BU Photonics Center, Houshmand works in the CODES Lab on a self-driving car project, ARPA-E NEXTCAR. His goal is to reduce the amount of energy these cars consume. Traffic increases energy consumption, so Houshmand’s team is programming the cars to avoid and also reduce traffic. Houshmand designs algorithms that deploy a communication system between the cars. The system enables cars to share information about traffic patterns and react accordingly.

Houshmand appreciates working on this project for a few reasons. He feels personal satisfaction knowing he is helping the environment and appreciates the real-world career experience.

Students studying robotics and autonomous systems at Boston University get hands-on experience. Houshmand tests self-driving cars at M-City in Ann Arbor, Michigan, and conducts local tests in the CODES lab. Earlier this year, Houshmand and his lab mates designed a scaled-down model of M-City to mimic real-life test simulations.

The project is highly collaborative, with contributors based at the University of Delaware, University of Michigan, Oak Ridge National Lab and Bosch.

## Video interviews on Instagram and Facebook

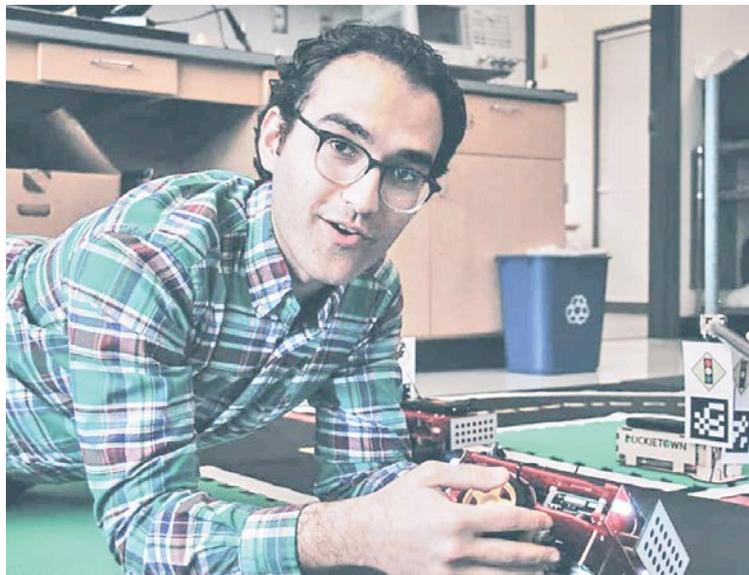
Interviews will be published on WeChat when the account launches in Spring 2020.



Guang Yang



Noushin Mehdipour



Arian Houshmand

**MAHROO BAHREINIAN****Advisor: R. Tron**

**Oral Presentation:** 2019 Grace Hopper Celebration, USA. "Computational Theory of Robust Localization Verifiability in the Presence of Outlier Measurements."

**RUIDI CHEN****Advisor: I. Paschalidis**

**Journal Publication:** Ruidi Chen, Ioannis Ch. Paschalidis, Hiroto Hatabu, Vladimir I. Valtchinov, Jennifer Siegelman. "Detection of unwarranted CT radiation exposure from patient and imaging protocol meta-data using regularized regression." *European Journal of Radiology Open*, 2019.

**Journal Publication:** Ruidi Chen, Ioannis Ch. Paschalidis, Michael C. Caramanis, Panagiotis Andrianesis. "Learning from past bids to participate strategically in day-ahead electricity markets." *IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid*, 2019.

**Journal Publication:** Ruidi Chen, Ioannis Ch. Paschalidis. "Learning optima personalized treatment rules using robust regression informed K-NN." *NIPS Machine Learning for Health workshop*, 2018.

**Journal Publication:** Ruidi Chen, Ioannis Ch. Paschalidis. "A robust learning approach for regression models based on distributionally robust optimization." *The Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 2018.

**Conference Publication:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "A distributionally robust optimization approach for outlier detection."

**Oral Presentation:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "A distributionally robust optimization approach for outlier detection."

**Award:** 2019 Brilliant Bud Award at the 4th annual BU Data Science Day.

**IMAN HAGHIGHI****Advisor: C. Belta**

**Journal Publication:** Demarcus Briers, Ashley R. G. Libby, Iman Haghighi, David A. Joy, Bruce R. Conklin, Calin Belta, Todd C. McDevitt. "Self-organized pluripotent stem cell patterning by automated design." *SSRN Electronic Journal*, 2019.

**Conference Publication:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "Spatial-temporal pattern synthesis in a network of locally interacting cells."

**Award:** 2019 Superlative Award for Most Attentive Student at CISE Graduate Student Workshop.

**MAJID HEIDARIFAR****Advisor: M. Caramanis**

**Conference Publication:** 2019 IEEE Power and Energy General Meeting, Atlanta, USA. "Efficient load flow techniques based on holomorphic embedding for distribution networks."  
**Oral Presentation:** 2019 IEEE Power and Energy General Meeting, USA. "Efficient load flow techniques based on holomorphic embedding for distribution networks."

**ARIAN HOUSHMAND****Advisor: C. Cassandras**

**Journal Publication:** Xiangyu Meng, Arian Houshmand, Christos G.

Cassandras. "Hybrid system modeling of multi-agent coverage problems with energy depletion and repletion." *IFAC-PapersOnLine*, 2018.

**Conference Publication:** 2018 IEEE ITSC, USA. "Eco-routing of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles in transportation networks."

**Conference Publication:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "Multi-agent coverage control with energy depletion and repletion."

**Conference Publication:** 2019 IEEE ITSC, New Zealand. "The penetration rate effect of connected and automated vehicles in mixed traffic routing."

**Conference Publication:** 2019 ITSC, New Zealand. "Optimal routing and energy management strategies for plug-in hybrid electric vehicles."

**Oral Presentation:** 2018 IEEE ITSC, USA. "Eco-routing of plug-in hybrid electric vehicles in transportation networks."

**Oral Presentation:** 2019 ARPA-E Summit, USA. "ARPA-E NEXTCAR."

**Award:** 2019 Best presentation Award at CISE Graduate Student Workshop.

**XIAOYU LI****Advisor: F. Orabona**

**Conference Publication:** 2019 AISTATS, Japan. "On the convergence of stochastic gradient descent with adaptive stepsizes."

**YE LIN****Advisor: S. Andersson**

**Journal Publication:** Ye Lin, Sean Andersson. "Investigation of Single Particle Tracking Performance by Different Particle Filter and Smoother Algorithms." *Biophysical Journal*, 2019.

**Conference Publication:** 2019 ASCC, Japan. "A 2-step algorithm for the estimation of time-varying single particle tracking models using Maximum Likelihood."

**NOUSHIN MEHDIPOUR****Advisor: C. Belta**

**Conference Publication:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "Spatial-temporal pattern synthesis in a network of locally interacting cells."

**FRANCISCO PENEDO ALVAREZ****Advisor: C. Belta**

**Conference Publication:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "Control Synthesis for Partial Differential Equations from Spatio-Temporal Specifications."  
**Oral Presentation:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "Control Synthesis for Partial Differential Equations from Spatio-Temporal Specifications."

**ATHAR ROSHANDELPOOR****Advisor: P. Vakili**

**Journal Publication:** Emily Ryan, Zoe A. Pollard, Quang-Thinh Ha, Athar Roshandelpoor. "Designing heterogeneous hierarchical material systems: a holistic approach to structural and materials design." *MRS Communications*, 2019.

**Student Travel Award:** 2019 International Conference on Machine Learning, Diversity & Inclusion Travel Grant.

**Award:** 2019 Third prize for best presentation at CISE Graduate Student Workshop.

**MEHRNOOSH SARMASHGHI****Advisor: U. Eden**

**Conference Publication:** 2019 Science and Nonduality, USA. "Efficient spline regression for neural spiking data."

**Conference Publication:** 2019 Neuroscience, Chicago, USA.

"Integrated statistical and machine learning approach to identify spatial receptive field structure in rat hippocampal and prefrontal cortex populations."

**ADAM SONNENBERG****Advisor: B. Suki**

**Journal Publication:** Jarred R. Mondoñedo, Susumu Sato, Tsuyoshi Oguma, Shigeo Muro, Adam H. Sonnenberg, Dean Zeldich, Harikrishnan Parameswaran, Toyohiro Hirai, Béla Suki. "CT Imaging-Based Low-Attenuation Super Clusters in Three Dimensions and the Progression of Emphysema." *American College of Chest Physicians/CHEST Journal*, 2018.

**Conference Publication:** 2019 American Thoracic Society, USA. "Markov Chain Simulation of Particle Deposition in the Lung."

**REBECCA SWASZEK****Advisor: C. Cassandras**

**Journal Publication:** Rebecca M. A. Swaszek, Christos G. Cassandras. "Receding horizon control for station inventory management in a bike sharing system." *IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering*, 2019.

**Conference Publication:** 2019 IEEE ITSC, New Zealand. "Load balancing in mobility-on-demand systems: reallocation via parametric control using concurrent estimation."

**Oral Presentation:** 2019 BARI, USA. "Bike sharing system inventory management: Somerville case study."

**TAIYAO WANG****Advisor: I. Paschalidis**

**Journal Publication:** Theodora S. Brisimi, Tingting Xu, Taiyao Wang. "Predicting diabetes-related hospitalizations based on electronic health records." *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 2018.

**Journal Publication:** Meghan Thommes, Taiyao Wang, Qi Zhao, Ioannis C. Paschalidis, Daniel Segrè. "Designing metabolic division of labor in microbial communities." *mSystems*, 2019.

**Oral Presentation:** 2019 IEEE ECC, Italy. "Perspective cluster-dependent support vector machines with an application to reducing hospital readmissions."

*Award: Member of 2019 winning team at WiDS Cambridge Datathon Workshop by Microsoft, Harvard LACS and MIT IDSS.*

*Award: 2019 Silver Medal for Kaggle*

**SALOMON WOLLENSTEIN-BETECH****Advisor: C. Cassandras, I. Paschalidis**

**Conference Publication:** 2019 IEEE

ITSC, New Zealand. "The penetration rate effect of connected and automated vehicles in mixed traffic routing."

**Oral Presentation:** 2019 BARI, USA. "Congestion Maps: A visual interactive data-driven platform tracking annual traffic conditions in the Eastern Massachusetts area."

**Student Travel Award:** 2019 IEEE ITSS Young-Professionals Traveling Fellow, 2019.

**WEI XIAO****Advisor: C. Cassandras, C. Belta**

**Conference Publication:** 2019 ACM/IEEE ICCPS, Canada. "Decentralized meeting control in traffic networks: A control barrier function approach."  
**Conference Publication:** 2019 ACC, USA. "Decentralized optimal merging control for connected and automated vehicles."

**Conference Publication:** 2019 IEEE ITSC, New Zealand. "Decentralized merging control in traffic networks with noisy vehicle dynamics: A joint optimal control and barrier function approach."

**TINGTING XU****Advisor: I. Paschalidis**

**Journal Publication:** Theodora S. Brisimi, Tingting Xu, Taiyao Wang. "Predicting diabetes-related hospitalizations based on electronic health records." *Statistical Methods in Medical Research*, 2018.

**Conference Publication:** 2019 ECC, Italy. "Learning models for writing better doctor prescriptions."

**Conference Publication:** 2019 ACC, USA. "Learning parameterized prescription policies and disease progression dynamic using Markov decision processes."

*Award: Member of 2019 grand prize winning team at the MIT Policy Hackathon.*

*Award: 2019 Second place in the Cancer Track of MIT Grand Hack.*

*Award: Member of 2019 winning team at WiDS Cambridge Datathon Workshop by Microsoft, Harvard IACS and MIT IDSS.*

**GUANG YANG****Advisor: C. Belta**

**Conference Publication:** 2019 ACC, USA. "Self-triggered control for safety critical systems using control barrier functions."

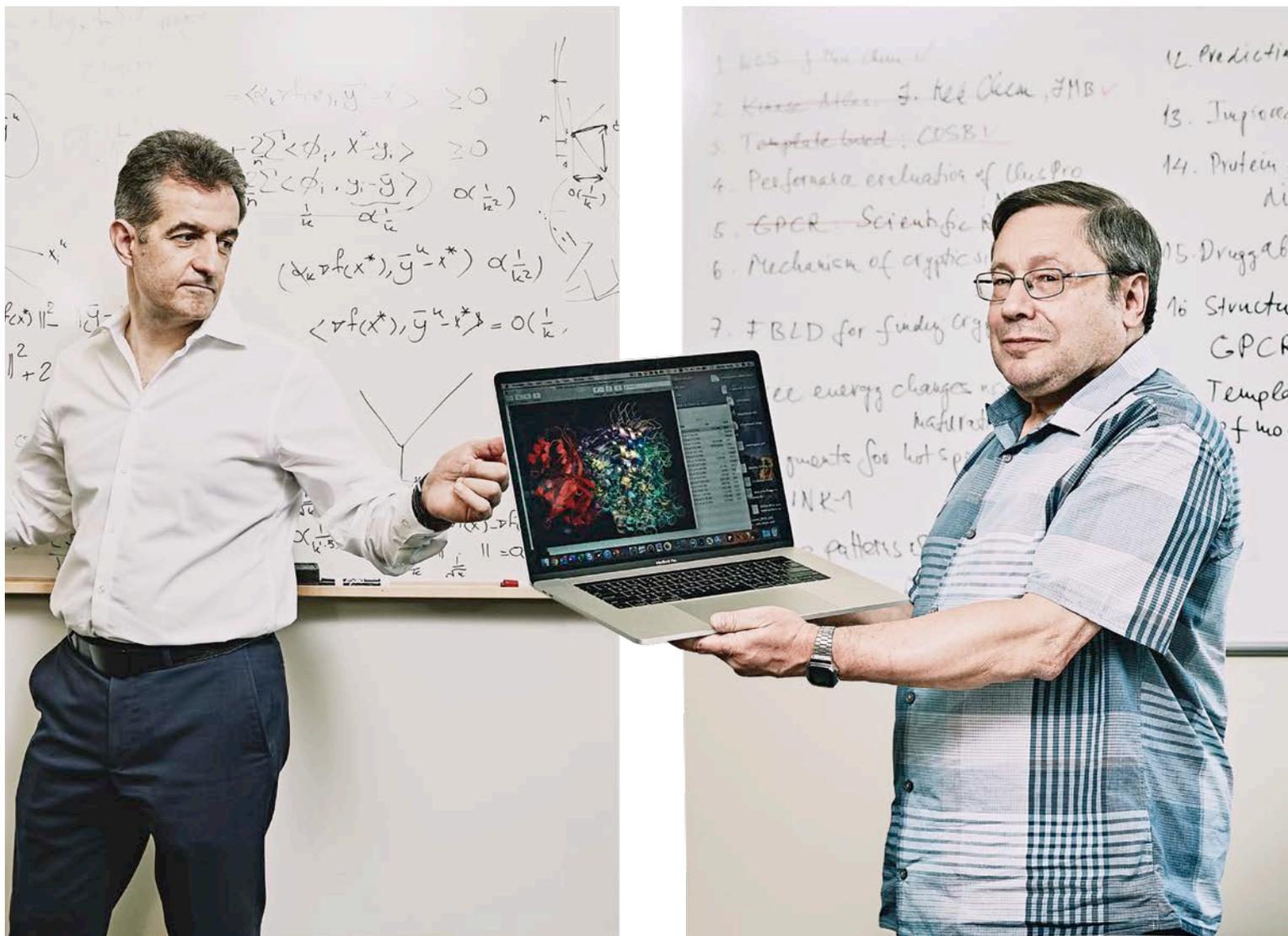
**Oral Presentation:** 2019 ACC, USA. "Self-triggered control for safety critical systems using control barrier functions."

**FATMA YANIKARA****Advisor: M. Caramanis**

**Conference Publication:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA. "Strategic Behavior of Distributed Energy Resources in Energy and Reserves Co-Optimizing Markets."  
**Oral Presentation:** 2018 INFORMS Annual Meeting, USA.

**Oral Presentation:** 2018 IEEE CDC, USA.





## Support Through Funding and Students

### ESTABLISHING NEW COLLABORATIONS AND STRENGTHENING OLD

Professors Sandor Vajda (PI) and Ioannis Paschalidis have been working together for more than a decade and continue to benefit from the collaborative space created by the Division of Systems Engineering.

Their project involves building an automated server to predict how one protein might bind, or dock, to another one. Experimentally, this is an extremely difficult problem to solve in a biological lab, but by using computational methods, they have developed methodologies for predicting protein structures.

Vajda believes that although this work has direct implications in the biomedical space, the work requires a strong background in mathematics and computational methods—a skill set commonly found in systems engineering graduate students.

*Professor Ioannis Paschalidis (left) and Professor Sandor Vajda (right) built an open-source tool that helps researchers across the globe predict protein-protein interactions.*



**SEAN ANDERSSON**  
**Associate Professor of ME & SE**  
*Robotics, control theory, scanning probe microscopy, single molecule tracking*  
 PhD, University of Maryland, 2003  
 NSF CAREER Award, 2009



**JOHN BAILLIEUL**  
**Distinguished Professor of ME, ECE & SE**  
*Robotics, control of mechanical systems, mathematical system theory, information-based control theory*  
 PhD, Harvard University, 1975  
 IEEE, IFAC & SIAM Fellow  
 40<sup>th</sup> President of the IEEE Control Systems Society, 2006



**CALIN BELTA**  
**Professor of ME, ECE, Bioinformatics & SE**  
**Director of Robotics Laboratory**  
*Verification and control of dynamical systems, hybrid systems, symbolic control, robot motion planning and control, gene and metabolic networks*  
 PhD, University of Pennsylvania, 2003  
 IEEE Fellow, 2017  
 AFOSR Young Investigator Award, 2008  
 NSF CAREER Award, 2005



**MICHAEL CARAMANIS**  
**Professor of ME & SE**  
*Mathematical programming, control and stochastic systems*  
 PhD, Harvard University, 1976



**CHRISTOS CASSANDRAS**  
**Distinguished Professor of ECE and SE**  
**Head of Division of Systems Engineering**  
*Discrete event and hybrid systems, stochastic optimization, simulation, manufacturing systems, communication and sensor networks, multi-agent systems*  
 PhD, Harvard University, 1982  
 IEEE & IFAC Fellow  
 IEEE Control Systems Society President, 2012  
 IBM/IEEE Smarter Planet Challenge prize, 2011 & 2014



**DAVID CASTAÑÓN**  
**Professor of ECE & SE**  
*Stochastic control, estimation optimization, image understanding and parallel computation.*  
 PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1976  
 IEEE Fellow, 2019  
 IEEE Control Systems Society Past President, 2008



**PRAKASH ISHWAR**  
**Professor of ECE & SE**  
*Statistical signal processing, machine learning, information theory, secure multi-party computation, visual information processing and analysis*  
 PhD, University of Illinois Urbana, Champaign, 2002  
 IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing Associate Editor, 2012-2014  
 NSF CAREER Award, 2005



**REBECCA KHURSHID**  
**Assistant Professor of ME & SE**  
*Robotics*  
 PhD, University of Pennsylvania, 2015



**BRIAN KULIS**  
**Associate Professor of ECE & SE**  
*Machine learning, statistics, large-scale data analysis*  
 PhD, University of Texas at Austin, 2008  
 NSF CAREER Award, 2015



**ALEX OLSHEVSKY**  
**Assistant Professor of ECE & SE**  
*Control and algorithms for multi-agent systems, sensor networks, distributed optimization, control of large-scale systems*  
 PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2010  
 AFOSR Young Investigator Award, 2015  
 NSF CAREER Award, 2014



**FRANCESCO ORABONA**  
**Assistant Professor of ECE & SE**  
*Machine learning and optimization*  
 PhD, University of Genoa, 2007



**IOANNIS PASCHALIDIS**  
**Professor of ECE, BME & SE**  
**Director of CISE**  
*Systems and control, networking, applied probability, optimization, operations research, computational biology, medical informatics, and bioinformatics.*  
 PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1996  
 IEEE Fellow  
 IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems Inaugural Editor-in-Chief  
 IBM/IEEE Smarter Planet Challenge prize, 2014



**JAMES PERKINS**  
**Associate Professor of ME & SE**  
*Real-time scheduling and control of manufacturing systems, supply chain management, resource pricing and congestion control in communications networks*  
 PhD, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, 1993



**VENKATESH SALIGRAMA**  
**Professor of ECE & SE**  
*Machine learning, computer vision, information theory, and statistical signal processing*  
 PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1997  
 IEEE Fellow, 2019  
 NSF CAREER Award, 2005  
 Presidential Early Career Award, 2003  
 ONR Young Investigator Award, 2002

**DAVID STAROBINSKI****Professor of ECE & SE**

*Wireless and vehicular networks; QOS and traffic engineering; network economics; cyber security*  
PhD, Technion, Israel Institute of Technology, 1999  
DOE Early Career Award, 2004  
NSF CAREER Award, 2002

**ROBERTO TRON****Assistant Professor of ME & SE**

*Intersection of automatic control, robotics and computer vision, with a particular emphasis on applications of Riemannian geometry and on distributed problems involving teams of multiple agents*  
PhD, Johns Hopkins University, 2012

**PIROOZ VAKILI****Associate Professor of ME & SE**

*Monte Carlo simulation, optimization, computational biology, computational finance*  
PhD, Harvard University, 1989

**HUA WANG****Associate Professor of ME & SE****Associate Head of Division of Systems Engineering**

*Control of nonlinear phenomena, intelligent systems and control, complex networks, cooperative control, robotics, and applications in biological, energy and aerospace systems*  
PhD, University of Maryland at College Park, 1993



**AZER BESTAVROS**  
**Professor of CS**  
**Director of Hariri Institute**

Scalable Internet protocols and systems, application of game theory to the design of systems and networks, resource colocation and management for cloud computing, virtualization and programming support for cyber systems, compositional analysis and verification of complex systems  
 PhD, Harvard University, 1992



**MARK CROVELLA**  
**Professor of CS**

Performance evaluation, focused on parallel and networked computer systems, detecting and understanding anomalies in IP networks, efficient network monitoring, network security  
 PhD, University of Rochester, 1994



**MICHAEL GEVELBER**  
**Associate Professor of ME & MSE**

Development of control and sensing systems for electrospinning of nanofibers, plasma spray, ebeam deposition, crystal growth, CVD, and intelligent building HVAC systems  
 PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1988



**W. CLEM KARL**  
**Professor of ECE & BME**  
**Chairperson of ECE**

Computational imaging, detection and estimation, inverse problems, biomedical signal and image processing  
 PhD, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1991



**ERIC KOLACZYK**  
**Professor of Mathematics and Statistics**

Statistical modeling of instrumental data in temporal, spatial, and network-indexed contexts  
 PhD, Stanford University, 1994



**LEV LEVITIN**  
**Distinguished Professor of ECE**

Information theory, physics of communication and computing, complex and organized systems, quantum theory of measurement, reliable communication and computing, bioinformatics  
 PhD, Gorky University, 1969



**WENCHAO LI**  
**Assistant Professor of ECE**

A.I. Safety, human cyber physical systems, formal methods, design automation  
 PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 2013



**THOMAS LITTLE**  
**Professor of ECE**  
**Associate Dean of COE Educational Initiatives**  
**Associate Director NSF Smart Lighting ERC**

Computer networking, mobile computing, distributed systems, multimedia streaming and storage, visible light communications  
 PhD, Syracuse University, 1991



**ABRAHAM MATTA**  
**Professor of CS**  
**Chairperson of CS**

Management and economics of virtualized distributed systems, transport and routing protocols for the Internet and wireless networks, feedback-based control design and analysis, architectures for protocol design and large-scale traffic management, modeling and performance evaluation  
 PhD, University of Maryland at College Park, 1995



**BOBAK NAZER**  
**Associate Professor of ECE**

Information theory, communications, signal processing, and neuroscience  
 PhD, University of California, Berkeley, 2009



**EROL PEKÖZ**  
**Professor of Operations and Technology Management**

Applied probability and statistics, rare events, Stein's method queuing theory and statistical methods for health care data  
 PhD, University of California Berkeley, 1995



**AVRUM SPIRA**  
**Alexander Graham Bell Professor of Healthcare Entrepreneurship,**  
**Chief of the Division of Computational Biomedicine,**  
**Director of Translational Bioinformatics Program**

Lung cancer and COPD genomics, smoking and airway gene expression, bioinformatics  
 MD, McGill University, 1996



**ARI TRACHTENBERG**  
**Professor of ECE**

Cyber security, algorithms, error-correcting codes  
 PhD, University of Illinois, 2000



**SANDOR VAJDA**  
**Professor of BME & Chemistry**  
**Director of BMERC**

Scientific computing, primarily optimization, computational chemistry and biology, including protein and peptide structure determination, protein engineering, and drug design  
 PhD, Hungarian Academy of Science, 1983

**ADMINISTRATION:**



**CHRISTOS G. CASSANDRAS**  
Division Head



**HUA WANG**  
Associate Head



**RUTH MASON**  
Division Director



**ELIZABETH FLAGG, ED.M.**  
Graduate Programs Manager



**GABRIELLA MCNEVIN, MS**  
Communications Manager

**VISITING COMMITTEE:**

**TAMER BASAR**

Director, Center for Advanced Study; Swanlund Endowed Chair, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering; CAS Professor of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Center for Advanced Study; Research Professor, Coordinated Science Laboratory; Research Professor, Information Trust Institute, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

**DIMITRIS BERTSIMAS**

Boeing Professor of Operations Research and Co-Director, Operations Research Center, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

**YU-CHI (LARRY) HO**

Professor Emeritus, Harvard University; Chief Scientist and Chair Professor, Center for Intelligent and Networked Systems, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China

**KIRK E. JORDAN**

IBM Distinguished Engineer, Data Centric Systems, IBM T.J. Watson Research; Chief Science Officer, IBM Research UK; Member, IBM Academy of Technology

**P. R. KUMAR**

University Distinguished Professor and College of Engineering Chair in Computer Engineering, Texas A&M University

**MARK T. MAYBURY**

Vice President and Chief Technology Officer, The MITRE Corporation

**STEFAN MIESBACH**

Vice President and Director, Unify Inc., Service Practice Circuit

**ROBERT R. TENNEY**

Former Vice President, BAE Systems Advanced Information Technology

**PRAVIN VARAIYA**

Professor of Electrical Engineering and Computer Sciences, University of California, Berkeley

**POST-DOCS:**

**PANAGIOTIS ANDRIANESIS**

*Power systems economics, optimization, distributed algorithms*  
PhD, University of Thessaly, Greece, 2016

**YAO MA**

*Machine learning, reinforcement learning, online learning*  
PhD, Tokyo Institute of Technology, 2015

**XIANGYU MENG**

*Smart city control, distributed algorithms,*  
PhD, University of Alberta, Canada, 2014

**SHI PU**

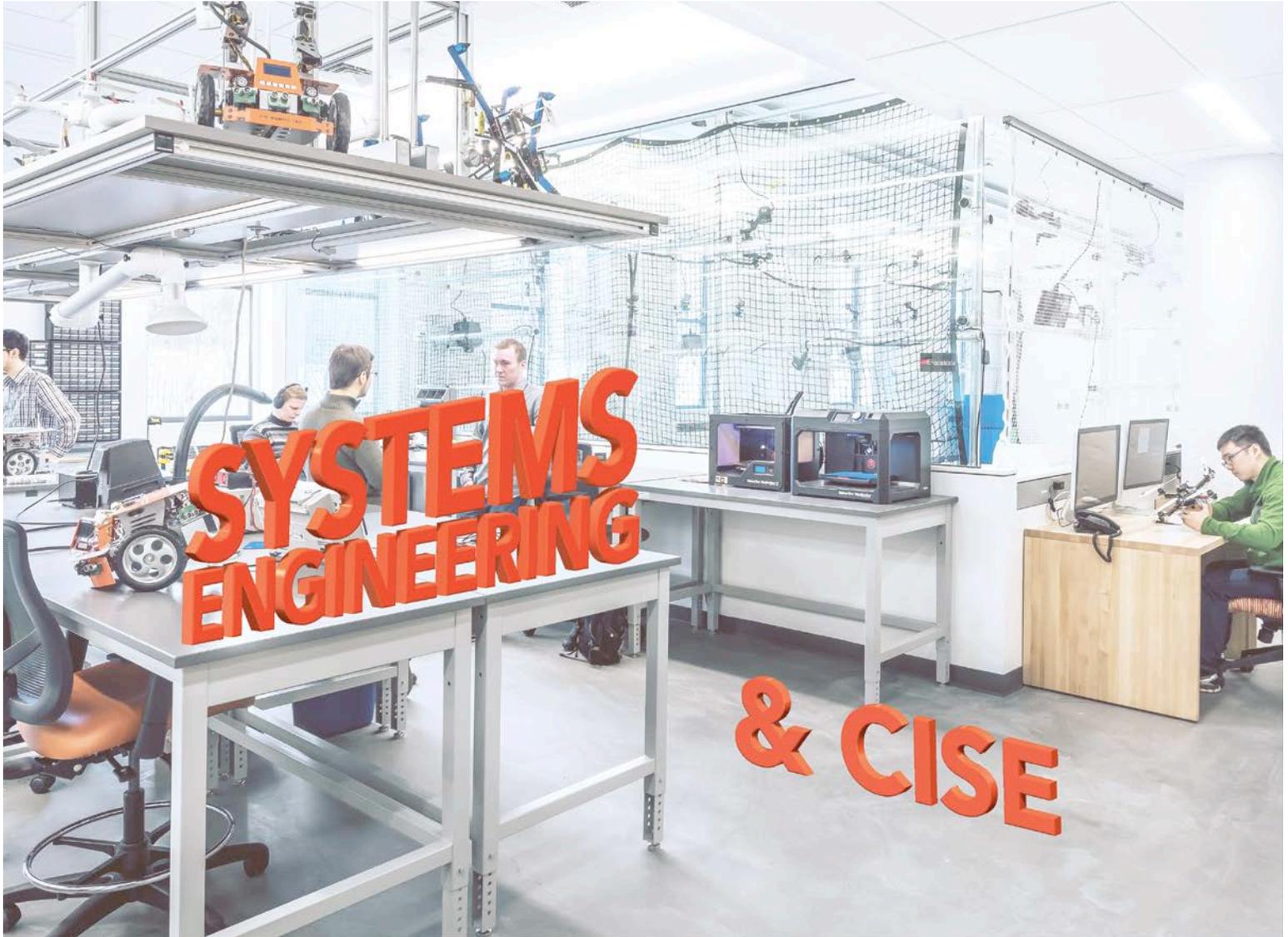
*Distributed optimization, network science, machine learning*  
PhD, University of Virginia, 2016

**CHUANGCHUANG SUN**

*Optimization algorithms and reinforcement*  
PhD, The Ohio State University, 2018

**GRADUATE COMMITTEE:**

Hua Wang, Chair  
Sean Andersson  
Calin Belta  
Alex Olshevsky  
Rebecca Khurshid  
Elizabeth Flagg



## *The SE & CISE Partnership*

30 professors are associated with both SE and CISE.

2 SE professors received CISE seed grants.

12 students were jointly sponsored to attend the Grace Hopper Celebration and Scientista.

29 events were organized by CISE for the joint community this year.

**CENTER FOR INFORMATION & SYSTEMS ENGINEERING | CISE** is an interdepartmental research center focused on deepening and broadening interdisciplinary research in the study and design of intelligent systems. With 44 faculty affiliates across 3 colleges and 9 departments, CISE researchers advance information and data science to solve complex problems in fields such as autonomous systems, robotics, healthcare, information systems, communications, transportation, energy, and national security. Key research areas include automation, robotics and control; computational biology and medicine; cyber-physical systems; data analytics; energy systems; information sciences; networks and smart cities.

CISE manages a resident scholar program, organizes student events and hosts conferences with government agencies and engineering societies. The center strengthens relationships between faculty and their corporate partners by running weekly seminars, lectures and round table events. In addition, CISE offers grant management services and seed funding.

**CISE 2018-2019 FUNDING |** Annual expenditures were \$7.5 million.

**CISE PEOPLE |** 6 fellows, 3 IEEE society presidents (past and present), 17 NSF career award recipients, 4 editors-in-chief of a scientific journal (past and present), 6 early career award recipients.

Ioannis Paschalidis, Director  
Christina Polyzos, Associate Director  
Maureen Stanton, Center Administrator

**DR. JULIEN HENDRICKX****Ecole Polytechnique de Louvain***Open Multi-Agent Systems: Arrivals and Departures***DR. MARCIN BALICKI****Philips Research Cambridge***Medical Robotics @ Philips Research***DR. PLAMEN CH. IVANOV****Boston University***The New Field of Network Physiology: Mapping the Human Physiome***DR. ARIEL ORDA****Technion, Israel Institute of Technology***Network Science - A Network of Sciences***DR. ARIEL ORDA****Technion, Israel Institute of Technology***Some Recent Advances on the Application of Game Theory to Networking***DR. ALEXANDER WYGLINSKI****Worcester Polytechnic Institute***Bumblebees and Vehicular Networking: Intelligent Connectivity on the Road***DR. LEANDROS TASSIULAS****Yale University***Collaborative Information Caching at the Network Edge***DR. JAMES TEE****University of Canterbury, New Zealand***Is Information in the Brain Represented in Continuous or Discrete Form?***DR. LUCA SCHENATO****University of Padova, Italy***Multi-Agent Map-Building: Kalman Filtering Meets Gaussian Processes***DR. JENNIFER DY****Northeastern University***Learning from Complex Medical Data, Clustering and Interpretable***DR. ANDREW GORDON WILSON****Cornell University***Loss Valleys and Generalization in Deep Learning***DR. DANIELA TUNINETTI****University of Illinois at Chicago***Distributed Data Shuffling***DR. ABBAS EL GAMAL****Stanford University***On Exact Distributed Randomness Generation***DR. RAIMUND OBER****Texas A&M University***Quantitative Aspects of the Analysis of Single Molecule Experiments***DR. PRIYA NAGPURKAR****IBM T.J. Watson Research Center***Next Generation Secure Multi-cloud Platform***DR. YARON RACHLIN****MIT Lincoln Labs***Wide Field of View Imaging Using Optical Multiplexing***DR. JULIEN HENDRICKX****UCLouvain, Belgium & Boston University***Automatic Computation of Exact Worst-Case Performance for First-Order Methods***DR. FLAVIO CALMON****Harvard University***Representations, Fairness, and Privacy: Information-Theoretic Tools for Machine Learning***DR. URBASHI MITRA****University of Southern California***Estimation and Communication: Observation Driven Sensor Scheduling***DR. BOB BARMISH****Boston University***On Use of the Expected Logarithmic Growth Criterion: From Gambling to Stock Trading***DR. JACOB ABERNETHY****Georgia Tech***Building Algorithms by Playing Games***DR. ANDY SUN****Georgia Institute of Technology***New Advances in Network Constrained Nonconvex Optimization: Distributed Computation, Matrix Minors, and Dynamic Programming***DR. ALESSANDRO PINTO****United Technologies Research Center, Inc.***Planning via Constrained Markov Decision Processes***DR. SUNGHOON IVAN LEE****UMass Amherst***The Use of Wearable Sensors and Systems in Physical Medicine and Rehabilitations***DR. ASHOK CUTKOSKY****Google***Preconditioned Online Learning without Preconditioning***DR. MENGDI WANG****Princeton University***State Compression and Primal-Dual Reinforcement Learning***DR. EDWARD A. LEE****University of California at Berkeley***A Personal View of Real-Time Computing***DR. JIM KAPINSKI****Toyota Research Institute, North America***Training, Verification, and Bug Finding for AI-Enabled Cyber-Physical Systems*

Events listed in order of occurrence.

## ROBOTICS & AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS

### \$2.4M

**Calin Belta** directs teams of robots to survey areas with collapsed buildings and debris.

### \$1M

**Roberto Tron** is developing disaster relief technology for aerial vehicle search-and-rescue.

## HEALTHCARE

### \$6.6M

**Avrum Spira** is creating an atlas to characterize pre-cancerous lesions of the airway and lung.

### \$1.6M

**Ioannis Paschalidis** develops a system to predict the risk of heart disease and diabetes. More on page 7

## ENERGY

### \$1M

**Janusz Konrad (PI), Prakash Ishwar, Thomas Little and Michael Gevelber** are developing next-generation people-counting sensors for HVAC systems.

### \$.3M

**Michael Caramanis** is working to reform the power market for retail customer participation and distribution network marginal pricing.

## SMART CITIES & TRANSPORTATION

### \$4.4M

**Christos Cassandras** is advancing the internet-of-cars.

### \$ .5M

**Christos Cassandras (PI) and Ioannis Paschalidis** are optimizing vehicle routing to ease traffic congestion. More on page 8

## INFORMATION SYSTEMS

### \$8M

**Azer Bestavros and Orran Krieger (PI)** are developing an open cloud resource in Massachusetts with a user-friendly format.

### \$.8M

**Ari Trachtenberg (PI) and David Starobinski** are improving the synchronization of technology.



**PhD Student Athar Roshandelpoor** works on material development. You can follow her projects on social media.



**SE WeChat launching in Spring 2020!**